



LIVING HEALTHY WITH GOUT

GOUT AND PHYSICAL ACTIVITY

With a diagnosis of gout, it is more important than ever to get your body moving and to keep your body weight at a healthy level. These are healthy habits for a lifetime. Talk with your doctor about an activity level that is right for you. For most adults, 30 minutes of moderate activity most days of the week is a great place to start. If you can do more, that is even better. Keep in mind that walking 10 minutes several times a day is better than no activity at all.



Keep in mind that you do not need a gym membership or special clothing to keep your body healthy. It does not matter if you walk, ride a bicycle, swim, bowl or play a little golf. The important thing is to make movement part of your daily routine. You might even discover a new activity that you really enjoy!

There are some foods and beverages that patients with gout must limit. For example, foods and beverages that are high in purines – chemicals that increase the amount of uric acid in the blood – should be eaten in moderation and completely avoided during flares.

Limit these foods:

- Red meat, lamb, pork
- Organ meat (liver, kidneys, sweetbreads)
- Seafood/shellfish (shrimp, lobster, muscles, anchovies, sardines)

Limit these beverages:

- Beer, grain liquors and wine
- Sweet fruit juices
- Soft drinks



If you have been inactive for some time, it is important to build up gradually over several weeks. Be sure to go at your own pace when starting an exercise program. People may start exercising too hard or fast, which can cause injuries and soreness.

If you are already active, aim to do a little more or set a new fitness goal.

GOUT AND YOUR DIET

You have probably heard the saying, “Everything in moderation.” That is especially true for patients with gout. One of the myths about gout is that there is a strict “gout diet.” That is not the case. Living with gout means making choices that are smart for you and everyone in the family. It also means limiting how much you consume of certain types of foods and beverages. Portion size is important, too.

A good tool to use is the “Choose My Plate” guidelines (ChooseMyPlate.gov). It shows the different types of foods you should aim to eat every day. You can see how much of your plate you should fill with each type of food – vegetables, fruit, whole grains, protein and low-fat dairy products. Remember to drink plenty of water – aim for six to eight glasses per day.

Also, avoid products with high-fructose corn syrup. It is a common ingredient in many breakfast cereals, many store-bought baked goods and desserts, ice cream and candy. You will see it on the ingredient list.

It’s important to note that while diet can play a role in gout management, the role it should play is often over-prioritized. While those with gout are encouraged to follow a healthy and well-balanced diet, proper gout management also includes taking steps to lower uric acid levels to 6.0 mg/dL or below and making other healthy lifestyle changes. Talk to your doctor or dietitian to find out how diet plays a role in your gout treatment plan.

For more information, talk to your doctor or visit GoutEducation.org

